

**THE FOUNDATIONS OF VICTORY:  
THE PACIFIC WAR  
1943-1944**

**CONTRIBUTORS**

**Joan Beaumont** is Alfred Deakin Professor of History and Dean of Arts at Deakin University, Victoria. Her publications include *Gull Force: Survival and Leadership in Captivity, 1941-1945*; *Australia's War 1914-18* (ed); *Australia's War 1939-45* (ed) and, most recently, vol 6 of the 'Australian Centenary History of Defence', *Australian Defence: Sources and Statistics* (2001), and *Ministers, Mandarins and Diplomats: Australian Foreign Policy Making, 1941-1969*. She is currently working on a book on the Second World War and Australian memory.

**Lieutenant General John Coates, AC, MBE (Retd)** served in the Australian Army for 40 years, retiring as Chief of the General Staff in 1992. He was educated at Ipswich Grammar School, Queensland, and the Royal Military College Duntroon, from which he graduated in 1955. He returned later as its Commandant. He served on exchange with both the United States Army at Fort Hood, Texas, and the British Army as a tank squadron commander in Germany in 1966-67. He commanded a Cavalry (Armoured Personnel Carrier) Squadron in South Vietnam 1970-71 and served as Brigade Major 1ATF, for which service he was made a Member of the Order of the British Empire (MBE). He was made a Companion of the Order of Australia (AC) in 1992. He is a graduate of the University of Western Australia and has a post-graduate degree in history from the Australian National University. He is the author of *Suppressing Insurgency* (1993), *Bravery Above Blunder: the 9th Division in New Guinea in 1943-44* (1999 in the Australian Army History Series), and *An Atlas of Australia's Wars* (2001, in the 'Australian Centenary History of Defence').

**Peter Dennis** is professor of history at the University of New South Wales at the Australian Defence Force Academy. He has been associated with the Army History Conference since 1995, and most recently was joint editor of the seven-volume 'Australian Centenary History of Defence' (2001). For more than a decade he has worked on developing the First AIF database.

**Edward J Drea** graduated from Canisius College in Buffalo, New York. Following military service in Japan and Vietnam, he received his master's degree from Sophia University, Tokyo, Japan, and his PhD in history from the University of Kansas. He taught at the US Army Command and General Staff College and the US Army War College and served as the Chief, Research and Analysis Division, US Army Center of Military History in Washington, DC. At present he works under contract for the Historical Office, Office of the Secretary of Defense, where he is writing the history of that office from 1965 to 1969. He is the author of *MacArthur's ULTRA: Codebreaking and the War Against Japan, 1942-1945* and *In the Service of the Emperor: Essays on the Imperial Japanese Army*, as well as numerous articles about the Pacific War.

**Allison B Gilmore** is Associate Professor of History at The Ohio State University at Lima. She is a graduate of the University of Nebraska and The Ohio State University, and the author of *You Can't Fight Tanks with Bayonets: Allied Psychological Warfare against the Imperial Japanese Army in the Southwest Pacific* (1998). Her research on the contributions of Japanese POWs to psychological operations has been published by the *Pacific Historical Review*. She is currently working on a book tentatively titled *Linguists at War*, which analyses the roles and mission of the Allied Translator and Interpreter Section, an inter-service, Allied Intelligence agency comprised of Japanese linguists who performed a multitude of intelligence functions during the Pacific War and the occupation of Japan. Professor Gilmore teaches courses on American history and US military history. She was awarded the Ohio State University at Lima Distinguished Teaching Award in 1999, and The Ohio State University Alumni Award for Distinguished Teaching in 2000.

**Jeffrey Grey** is professor of history at the University of New South Wales at the Australian Defence Force Academy. His publications include *A Military History of Australia* (2nd ed, 2001) and *The Australian Army* (2001, vol I in 'The Australian Centenary History of Defence'). In 2000-2 he was Major General Matthew C Horner Professor of Military Theory at the United States Marine Corps University, Quantico, Virginia.

**David Horner** is the professor of Australian defence history in the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre at the Australian National University. A graduate of the Royal Military College, Duntroon, the Australian Army's Command and Staff College, the University of New South Wales and the Australian National University, he served as an infantry platoon commander in Vietnam and had various regimental and staff appointments until he retired from the Army as a lieutenant colonel in 1990. He is the author or editor of 24 books on Australian military history, strategy and defence, including *Crisis of Command* (1978), *High Command* (1982), *SAS: Phantoms of the Jungle* (1989), *Inside the War Cabinet* (1996), *Blamey: The Commander-in-Chief* (1998), *Defence Supremo* (2000) and *Making the Australian Defence Force* (2001). He is the editor of the Australian Army's military history series and has been the historical consultant for various television programs. As an Army Reserve colonel, from 1998 to 2002 he was the first Head of the Australian Army's Land Warfare Studies Centre.

**Mark Johnston** was born in Hobart in 1960. He is head history teacher at Scotch College, Melbourne. His doctorate concerned the experiences and outlook of Australian soldiers in the Second World War. He has published four books: *At the Front Line: Experiences of Australian Soldiers in World War II* (OUP, 1996); *Fighting the Enemy: Australian Soldiers and Their Adversaries in World War II* (2000); *That Magnificent 9th: An Illustrated History of the Ninth Australian Division, 1940-1946* (2002); and, with Peter Stanley, *Alamein: The Australian Story* (2002). He maintains contact with many veterans, and is currently working on a history of the 7th Australian Division.

**Lieutenant Commander Kazumi Kuzuhara** was born in 1950. From 1983 he attended the Staff College of the Ground Self Defence Force (GSDF) and in 1993 became 11th Tank Battalion Commander (Armour). In 1995 he was appointed military history instructor at the Staff College of GSDF. Following this appointment he became a Researcher at the National Institute for Defense Studies Military History Department. He is currently Associate Professor at the National Defense Academy in Japan.

**Lieutenant General Peter Leahy AO** was appointed Chief of Army in June 2002. He graduated from the Royal Military College, Duntroon, in 1974, and was posted to the Royal Australian Infantry Corps. From 1987 to 1990 he was the Australian Exchange Officer at the United States Army Command and General Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, where he instructed in Joint and Combined Operations and Counter-Revolutionary Warfare and completed a Master of Military Arts and Science degree. For his services as an instructor he was awarded the US Army Meritorious Service Medal. In 1993 he was Military Assistant to the Chief of the General Staff, and in 1994-5 he was Director of Army Research. In 1997 he was promoted to Brigadier and posted as Commander of the 3rd Brigade, the Australian Defence Force's Ready Deployment Force, and in 1999 he was appointed Chief of Staff at Headquarters Australian Theatre. He is a graduate of the Australian Army Command and Staff College, the United States Command and General Staff College, the British Higher Command and Staff Course, and is a Fellow of the Australian College of Defence and Strategic Studies.

**Ross Mallett** hails from Melbourne. He has a Bachelor of Science degree from the University of Melbourne, a Master of Business Administration from Monash University and a Master of Arts (Hons) from the Australian Defence Force Academy in Canberra, submitting a thesis on Military Technology and the Australian Army in World War One. Ross toured the First AIF battlefields in Europe in 1995. He also created an online Order of Battle of the units of the First AIF. He now lives in Canberra where he works as a software engineer for Search Software America. He is currently working on a PhD thesis on the logistics of the South West Pacific campaigns of 1943-45.

**John Moremon** is an historian with the Department of Veterans'Affairs, Canberra, and also tutors in war history at the Australian National University. He completed a doctorate in military history with the University of New South Wales at the Australian Defence Force Academy in 2000 with a dissertation on Australian Army logistics in the Papuan campaign of 1942-43. This is now being converted for publication.

**Albert Palazzo** completed his BA and MA degrees at New York University before going on to finish a PhD at The Ohio State University. His publications include *Seeking Victory on the Western Front: The British Army and Chemical Warfare* and 'The Way Forward: 1918 and the implications for the future' in Peter Dennis and Jeffrey Grey (eds), *1918: Defining Victory*. He is author of several books, including *Defenders of Australia: the History of the Third Division*, *The Royal Australian Corps of Transport: a History of Army Transport, 1973-2000* and *The Australian Army: a history of its organisation 1901-2001*.

**Major General John Pearn AM RFD (Retd)** is a former Surgeon General of the Australian Defence Force. In his civilian life he is a Consultant Physician and Paediatrician, Professor of Paediatrics and Child Health and Deputy Dean of the School of Medicine within the University of Queensland, based in Brisbane. His military career has included operational service in Papua New Guinea, in the Vietnam campaign, in the Rwandan Emergency (1994-95), and on survival training and research with the British and Norwegian Armies under Arctic conditions in northern Norway. He has published 18 books, seven of these on military history; and is the author of more than 500 papers, books and book chapters in the international refereed literature. In the context of military medicine, military history and bioethics, he is a Fellow of Green College of the University of Oxford and a Gold Medallist of the American Biographical Institute. He is a founder, past-President and now Life Member of the Australian Society of the History of Medicine; and is a member of the Executive of the International Society of the History of Medicine. He has contributed entries to the Australian Dictionary of Biography and is currently the author for the section of Medicine and Medical Administration for Encyclopaedia Britannica. He is the Chair of the Centenary Editorial Committee for the official history of the Royal Australian Army Medical Corps.

**Peter Stanley** is Principal Historian at the Australian War Memorial, where he has worked since 1980. He has contributed to the development of many of the Memorial's temporary and permanent exhibitions, most recently the Second World War gallery and the exhibition *Stolen Years: Australian prisoners of war*. He has written 15 books. His most recent books are *Alamein: the Australian Story* (2002, with Mark Johnston), in the Oxford Army History Series and *For Fear of Pain: British Surgery 1790-1850* (2003) His current project is a book on the Gallipoli campaign, 'Quinn's Post'.